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Weekly Commentary

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The Mining Investment Experts

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Chart comments updated on Friday's close

What is happening with Lindian? Astral Resources and Antilles Gold looking interesting

The market decided to focus on rare earths last week with the whole sector rallying quite strongly. The one exception to this was Lindian Resources, which moved back to record lows. For a while there it was a good performer as Privthi Energy Nigeria, a sizeable oil company in Nigeria, was gently accumulating stock. It went from nothing to 97 million shares, or 8.5%, in the months leading up to 26/5/25. The share price recovered to 13¢ at the time but has since fallen back to 8.6¢ with Prithvi stepping back from the market.

Prithvi is believed to be friendly with the former chairman, Asimwe Kabunga, who still owns about 11% of the stock. Is it Prithvi a buyer of more, or will it be exiting? Exiting wouldn't make sense.

Given it is has such a good rare earth deposit in Malawi, the shares should be performing better. I don't think the new management is delivering for shareholders.

Astral Resources has been strangely weaker

I have been watching Astral Resources (AAR) in the last couple of weeks and have seen the share price fall from a high of 19¢ to hit 13.7¢, a fall of 28%. Last Monday, when the low was hit, turnover was unusually high at > 12 million shares. Is there anything wrong? A quick call assured me that all was good. Maybe there was just a big seller on the day. The price has subsequently recovered a little, to 15.5¢. On 25th June, Astral released a PFS for the low-grade, 100%-owned Mandilla Gold Project in WA. There are 1.4 Moz of gold to be produced at a rate of 95,000 oz p.a. over a 13 years mine life at an AISC of A\$2,085/oz. A gold price of A\$4,250/oz gives \$2.8bn of pre-tax free cash flow and a payback period of less than one year. If you use A\$5,000/oz, the cash flow jumps to \$3.9bn and the payback falls to nine months.

Astral plans to continuing with the permitting process for another 12 months with a DFS scheduled for mid 2026. Yes, the early estimate of capex is a hefty \$307m, but the peak funding requirement is a lesser figure of \$227m. The higher figure includes a \$40m amount for rehabilitation of the mine, when it eventually closes. So, we need not factor that in yet. Given the above time frame the capex should not be intimidating investors just now. Maybe the sell-down has been just part of declining interest in gold stocks that is coinciding with the current trading range for bullion.

The Bottom Line

I see Astral as a safe, not too speculative emerging gold producer. The CEO, Marc Ducler is one of the most trustworthy and capable operators in WA.

A gold project is always compelling when the capex payback period is less than 12 months, as it is here.

I can't really explain why the shares have fallen. Maybe it was because there was a roadshow planned at the end of the week. Maybe the market was selling ahead of it as it often means that there is a capital rising coming. However, with \$19m in the bank now and \$5-6m coming in from an expected conversion of options, that shouldn't be the case here. Maybe this is just a good buying opportunity.

Disclosure: Interests associated with the author own shares in Astral Resources.

Antilles Gold (AAU) - making a recovery

Antilles Gold (AAU) is a company with copper and gold projects in Cuba, under the stewardship of Brian Johnson. Brian is a senior and very capable long term player in the resources market. I first met him in the 1980s when he was behind Golconda, one of the earliest tailings retreatment companies in Australia, with the Lancefield dumps. He subsequently founded Portman Mining and then Mt Gibson, the midwest iron ore producer that is still operating today under different management. For much of the last decade Brian has been operating in the Caribbean, firstly in the Dominican Republic at the Las Lagunas tailings project and more recently in Cuba.

The Antilles share price has been beaten up rather savagely in recent times, down to 0.5ϕ and a market capitalisation of only \$11.9m. That might suggest there is not much that the company has to offer, or maybe it is just ignoring the potential. Let's have a quick look at its two main projects containing copper, gold and antimony.

Nueva Sabana Copper-Gold Project (50%)

Located in Central Cuba, **Nueva Sabana** consists of three porphyry copper intrusives. A PFS was released in January 2025, covering the first stage pit to a depth of 100m in the initial four years. According to the PFS a 500,000 tpa operation has a NPV of US\$114m using gold prices of US\$2,750/oz and copper at US\$9,000/t. Mine development costs are estimated at US\$37m. Exploration potential could take the life out to eight years.

There are two distinct domains of mineralisation involved, reporting to separate concentrates, being;

i) copper/gold (32,000 t at 27.9% Cu and 30.8 gpt Au, totalling 9,150 tonnes of copper and 32,406 oz of gold) and ii) gold (24,00 tonnes at 57.5 gpt containing 44,500 oz).

Details of the Mineral Reserves are available in the PFS Study release of 13/1/25.

La Demajagua Gold/Silver/Antimony (50%)

This has a Mineral Resource of 905,000 oz AuEq on the Isle of Youth, Cuba. A nine year open pit is being considered with capacity to treat 815,000 tpa to produce a gold-arsenopyrite concentrate. It is also understood that antimony metal could also be produced.

A DFS is scheduled to be released in Q4 2026, but at this point total development costs are estimated to be US\$128m. Much of this has already been spent, bringing the balance remaining down to US\$100m. The NPV is expected to be around US\$468m using the same metal prices as for Nueva Sabana.

Alternative Sources of Finance

Last July, AAU announced it had signed a non-binding Letter of Intent with the Chinese group Shandong Xinhai Mining Technology Equipment Inc and AAU's 50% owned Cuban Mining company Minera La Victoria SA, for a US\$26m engineering, procurement and construction contract for the Nueva Cabana Cu/Au mine. This is intended to become binding by 15 August 2025.

It is also intended that Xinhai will arrange US\$16m of project financing, in addition to subscribing to 590 million Antilles shares at 0.7ϕ , raising \$4.1m (a premium to the market).

The remaining development cost of Nueva Sabana is expected to be US\$45m, including US\$5m of working capital. Counting the \$10m already spent and the expected contributions from the Chinese groups, that leave Antilles needing to raise a further US\$20m. Brian is quite confident that he will raise this within three months, assuming current negotiations are successfully concluded.

The scope of the EPC contract covers a 500,000 tpa concentrator and associated expenditure. In addition, Xinhai will have the first right of refusal to negotiate an EPC contract for the open pit La Demajugua gold-antimony mine that is planned to be developed in 2027/28.

The Bottom Line

Antillles has had to think outside the square in its effort to raise development finance, owing to the weak share price. Raising money through equity markets is not really an option, so it will have to bring in some strong partners as it seems to be doing. If the Xinhai transactions are successfully closed, that leaves the need for just another US\$20m. Having Asian Advisory Partners with just under 20% of the issued

capital could be of material benefit.

Brian is one of the most tenacious operators I have met. A betting man could be tempted to back his track record for getting things done. So, if he can pull off the financing you would expect a significant re-rating of the shares. Perhaps this is a company for those investors willing to take the transactional risk, looking for a strong recovery.

Fertilizer Research by Hallgarten & Co

On 7 May, 2025, London-based Hallgarten & Company released independent research on the fertiliser sector, entitled "Growth Minerals Sector Review - Fertilizers in a Time of War." Interestingly, it provided comments on Aguia Resources. It described Aguia as a "A Sleeper Phosphate Story in Brazil". See the link below for full report.

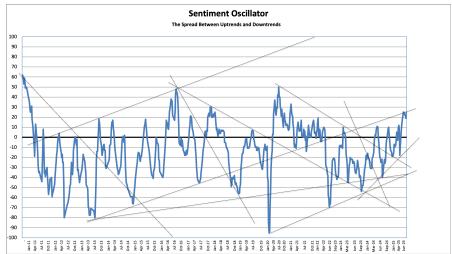
From Hallgarten's point of view, it sees that Aguia is "ideally positioned in the midst of its prime market: the rich agricultural region of southernmost Brazil." Further, it said "Aguia's logistical advantages in Brazil cannot be underestimated at current prices for phosphate fertilizers" and "another unique advantage (is) a cost advantage in shipping phosphate rock to Brazilian farmers compared with imports from Morocco."

Aguia began conducting field trials for its organic phosphate product Pampafos in 2019, and then it applied its new phosphate product Lavratto this year, using ryegrass and oats for winter and soybeans and corn for the summer. The field trials were successful across the board for crop yields. "Aguia's organic phosphate product outperformed the equivalents of phosphate imports from Morocco, including for triple super phosphate (TSP) and monoammonium phosphate (MAP)."

From my point of view, the economics of Aguia's phosphate project must be looking much better with selling prices having jumped from A\$120 pt to around A\$220 pt. I can't see operating costs being much more than A\$60-70 pt, but the Company needs to commission an independent economic review before it can officially say anything.

https://hallgartenco.com/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/ Potash Review July2025.pdf

Disclosure: Interests associated with the author own shares and options in Aguia Resources. The author is Chairman of the Company.



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Sentiment Oscillator: Sentiment improved over the week with a number of stocks coming out of downtrends. There were 47% (46%) in uptrend and 22% (27%) in downtrend at the close of the week.

Detailed Chart Comments

NB. Only the bold comments have been updated. Comments in grey type are from previous weeks and will be less relevant. Please note that this list is a cross section of the market. It IS NOT a list of recommendations.

Indices	Code	Trend Comment	
All Ordinaries	XAO	at new highs	
Metals and Mining	XMM	strong rally	
Energy	XEJ	surge out of downtrend	
Stocks	Code	Trend Comment (updated comments in bold)	Main Interest
Aguia Resources	AGR	breached support line	phosphate, gold
Alkane Resources	ALK	correcting lower	gold
Alicanto Minerals	AQI	back to support line	base metals, silver, gold
Alligator Energy	AGE	down after placement	uranium
Almonty Industries	All	surge to new high	tungsten
Alpha HPA	A4N	improving	HPA
American Rare Earths	ARR	spiked through downtrend	rare earths
Anax Metals	ANX	new low after placement	copper
Andean Silver	ASL	rising again	silver
Arafura Resources	ARU	rising	rare earths
Ardea Resources	ARL	breached uptrend	nickel
Arizona Lithium	AZL	new low	lithium
Astral Resources	AAR	back to support line	gold
Aureka	AKA	still in downtrend	gold exploration
Auric Mining	AWJ	down	gold
Aurora Energy Metals	1AE	heading down again	uranium
Aurelia Metals	AMI	collapse on guidance announcement	copper + base metals
Aurum Resources	AUE	rising	gold
Australian Gold and Copper	AGC	testing downtrend	base metals, silver, gold
Australian Rare Earths	AR3	spiked through downtrend	rare earths
Australian Strategic Materials	ASM	spike then SPP and placement	rare earths
ВНР	BHP	strong rally	diversified, iron ore
Ballymore Resources	BMR	rising	gold exploration
Barton Gold	BGD	off its highs, breached steep uptrend	gold exploration
Beach Energy	BPT	down	oil and gas
Beetaloo Energy	BTL	testing downtrend	breached down trend
Bellevue Gold	BGL	sideways	gold
Besra Gold	BEZ	spike through downtrend	gold
Black Cat Syndicate	BC8	down	gold
Boab Metals	BML	spike then a placement	silver/lead
Brazil Critical Minerals	BCM	new low - two tranche plus 1 for 3	rare earths

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Brazilian Rare Earths	BRE	spiked higher	rare earths
Brightstar Resources	BTR	ST down	gold
Caravel Minerals	CVV	down	copper
Carnaby Resources	CNB	new uptrend	copper
Castile Resources	CST	testing downtrend	gold/copper/cobalt
Catalyst Metals	CYL	surge higher	gold
Cazaly Resources	CAZ	spiked higher	rare earths
Celsius Resources	CLA	at lows	copper
Centaurus Metals	СТМ	testing downtrend	nickel/cobalt/HPA
Challenger Gold	CEL	surge higher	gold
Cobalt Blue	СОВ	breached uptrend	cobalt
Cyprium Metals	СҮМ	rising	copper
Delta Lithium	DLI	sideways	gold/lithium
Emerald Resources	EMR	back to highs	gold
Emmerson Resources	ERM	sideways	gold
EQ Resources	EQR	burst out of downtrend, then pullback	tungsten
Estrella Resources	ESR	pullback	manganese
Evolution Mining	EVN	rising	gold
Felix Gold	FXG	pullback	gold exploration, antimony
First Graphene	FGR	down	graphene
Fortescue Metals	FMG	breached ST uptrend	iron ore
Genesis Minerals	GMD	rising	gold
Globe Metals and Mining	GBE	down	niobium
Gold 50	G50	spike higher on discovery	gold exploration + gallium
Golden Horse	GHM	testing downtrend	gold exploration
Great Boulder Resources	GBR	steeply higher	gold exploration
Green360 Tech (was Suvo)	GT3	down	kaolin
Hamelin Gold	HMG	rising	gold exploration
Heavy Minerals	HVY	new high	garnet
Hillgrove Resources	HGO	testing uptrend	copper
Illani Resources	ILT	down	antimony
Iluka Resources	ILU	strong bounce	mineral sands
Jupiter Mines Kaiser Reef	JSM	improving	manganese
Kalina Power	KAU	improving	gold
Koba Resources	КОВ	sideways	carbon sequestration uranium
Larvotto Resources	LRV	testing uptrend	gold, antimony
Lindian Resources	LIN	breached uptrend	rare earths + bauxite
Lotus Resources	LOT	rising again	uranium
Lynas Corp.	LYC	rising again	rare earths
Many Peaks	MPK	rising	gold exploration
Marmota	MEU	spiked higher on titanium discovery	gold/uranium exploration
Matsa Resources	MAT	strongly higher	gold
Mayur Resources	MRL	down	renewables, cement
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Meeka Gold	MEK	uptrend	gold
MetalsX	MLX	back to support line	tin, nickel
Meteoric Resources	MEI	breached downtrend	rare earths
Metro Mining	ммі	on its support line	bauxite
Midas Minerals	MM1	new high	lithium
Native Mineral Resources	NMR	steeply higher	gold
New Murchison	NMG	rising	gold
New World Resources	NWC	rising	copper
Nexgen Energy	NXG	rising	uranium
Northern Star Res.	NST	fallen to support line	gold
Nova Minerals	NVA	sideways	gold exploration
Novo Resources	NVO	sideways	gold exploration
Pacific Gold	PGO	breached downtrend	gold exploration
Paladin Energy	PDN	breached downtrend	uranium
Pantoro	PNR	reconstruction 17 into 1	gold
Patriot Battery Metals	PMT	strongly higher	lithium
Peninsula Energy	PEN	suspended	uranium
Perseus Mining	PRU	correcting lower	gold
QMines	QML	still down	copper
Queensland Pacific Metals	QPM	turning down again	nickel/cobalt/HPA
Regis Resources	RRL	new high	gold
Renergen	RLT	surged higher	gas, helium
Richmond Vanadium	RVT	down	vanadium
RIO	RIO	at resistance line	diversified, iron ore
RTG Mining	RTG	breached uptrend	copper
Rumble Resources	RTR	testing uptrend	zinc exploration
S2 Resources	S2R	down	gold exploration
Santana Minerals	SMI	sideways	gold
Santos	STO	spike higher on takeover approach	oil/gas
Sarytogan Graphite	SGA	rising	graphite
Scorpion Minerals	SCN	testing downtrend	gold exploration
Siren Gold	SNG	sideways	gold exploration
Southern Palladium	SPD	spike then a placement	PGMs
Stanmore Coal	SMR	improving	coal
St George Mining	SGQ	rising again	rare earths, niobium
Stellar Resources	SRZ	testing downtrend	tin
Sun Silver	SS1	higher	silver
Talga Resources	TLG	down	graphite
Tamboran Resources	TBN	testing downtrend	gas
Terra Uranium	T92	testing downtrend	uranium
Theta Gold Mines	TGM	rising again	gold
Toro Energy	TOE	breaching downtrend	uranium
Torque Metals	TOR	breached downtrend	gold exploration + lithium
Trigg Minerals	TMG	surged higher	antimony

Verity Resources	VRL		bouncing	gold
Vintage Energy	VEN		sideways	gas
Vertex Minerals	VTX		breached downtrend	gold
Warriedar Resources	WA8		sideways through uptrend	gold exploration
Westgold Resources	WGX		correcting lower	gold
West Wits Mining	WWI		rising	gold
Whitehaven Coal	WHC		new uptrend	coal
White Cliff Minerals	WCN		sideways through downtrend	copper exploration
WIN Metals	WIN		breached uptrend	gold
Yandal Resources	YRL		burst out of downtrend	
Totals	47%	60	Uptrend	
	22%	28	Downtrend	
		129	Total	

Guides to Chart Interpretations

- Charts usually go pass from one trend (up or down) into the other via a period of indecision and uncertainty during which the trend can either recover or change. This period is signified by the orange colour. The orange represent both the greatest risk and greatest reward possibilities.
- Once a chart is in confirmed up or downtrends it is not uncommon for 10-20% of that trend to have already transpired.
- There are trends within trends. The focus of this chart review is the immediate trend that affects the sentiment i.e. it can be a downtrend within a long-term uptrend.
- Not every chart warrants a new comment every week. The new comments are in bold type. Grev type comments may be dated.
- Individual charts provide a single view. It is valuable to look at charts of other companies in similar commodities, and the overall sentiment is also very
 valuable. Not many stocks can swim against the tide.
- We periodically add or delete charts, some times for obscure reasons. If a chart consistent gives poor signals or is very erratic, we may delete it. Sometimes
 we add a chart because we want to see what all the fuss is about. We do have a preference for charting stocks that we cover in our research as well.
- Errors and omissions may occur from time to time, especially in fast moving markets.

Amber Lights in Tables: Just a reminder if when the amber light is used in the table – it is when the charts are ambiguous or when there is a change of trend taking place. If a chart is breaching a downtrend it can either be a positive sign or a trap. Only once it has done more work can it be confirmed as a new uptrend. Maybe it is a new uptrend (or conversely a new downtrend); the risk takers can decide to jump on board early (or sell). They will maximise their profits (or minimise their losses if indeed it is the start of the new uptrend (downtrend). More risk-averse investors should wait a little longer, being prepared to give up some of the gains in return for greater certainty.

Weightings of Sectors Represented in the Company Charts					
Sector	No. of Companies	Weighting			
Gold	32	24.8%			
Gold Exploration	18	14.0%			
Copper	13	10.1%			
Rare Earths	10	7.8%			
Uranium	10	7.8%			
Oil/Gas/Hydrogen	6	4.7%			
Iron Ore/Manganese	5	3.9%			
Lithium	3	2.3%			
Graphite/graphene	3	2.3%			
Nickel	3	2.3%			
Silver	3	2.3%			
HPA/Kaolin	2	1.6%			
Tungsten	2	1.6%			
Tin	2	1.6%			
Antimony	3	2.3%			
Coal	2	1.6%			
Niobium	2	1.6%			
Potash/Phosphate	1	0.8%			
Vanadium	1	0.8%			
Zinc/Lead	1	0.8%			
PGMs	1	0.8%			
Mineral Sands	1	0.8%			

Bauxite	1	0.8%	
Cobalt	1	0.8%	
Other	3	2.3%	
Total	129		

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