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21 March 2020



# Weekly Commentary

On Friday's Close

Analyst : Warwick Grigor

# It could be the greatest man-made disaster in modern times

You knew it was going to be a rough week when the Dow went up by 9.3% the previous Friday, and our All Ords fell by 9.5% on the following Monday. People are still trying to pick the bottom of this market but no analysis is going to help you here. Some people are saying they are buying blue chips on great yields, but they won't be feeling so good about it when these companies are forced to cut dividends in the not too distant future.

There is not much point in talking about merits of individual companies right now, or the state of the markets, when there are more important issues at hand. If we get the big picture wrong, nothing else matters. Everything else is kaput.

### Governments are only guessing about what to do

The official line is that this chaos is all because of the coronavirus, but the reality is very different. Governments are failing to make the hard decisions. They want to do things that seem responsible and so they throw money at the problem, because they think this is what placates the electorate; but there are deeper issues at play.

In Australia the Prime Minister is still bruised by the criticism he received over the bushfires, so he wants to be seen to be doing things now. He wants to stay one step ahead of the media, but that is all he is doing. He is a politician, after all, and politicians are not trained for these circumstances. Their bikes still have the training wheels attached.

#### They are fiddling while commerce and society burn

I cannot help but feel this is a bit like Nero fiddling while Rome burns. The basis of our modern society has a number of important pillars and not all of them rely on management by government. Commerce is what has made our modern society what it is. Interfere with that, and the involvement of Adam Smith's invisible hand, and you are heading for a disaster. Our modern world is on the edge of a precipice and if the government keeps closing it down it might take years to rebuild. We can take the interruption for a few days, and maybe weeks, but when it goes into months you start to have a real problem with everything going into reverse gear.

The virus might be held at bay, but what about the social disorder when people start to run out of food and essentials? We are told that there is no supply problem and that the issue lies with demand, but that is only in the immediate present. If commerce isn't allowed to function freely then we will have serious supply issues and the smart people will have been the ones that have built stockpiles. Look at the supply issues the world faced when China shut down. No-one thought about this in the beginning, but then reality started to bite. Expect a similar scenario in our domestic economy. This is what the stock

market movements are telling us, and investors will be terrified whilst the government focus is only the simplistic logic of flattening a curve. To me, it is ridiculous. It lacks leadership.

## The "flattening out of the curve" strategy is just dumb

The strategy of flattening out the curve is just plain dumb. What does it give us? It is extended pain when it may be best to just get it over and done with. If we have to take our turn in getting the virus, and commerce and society melts down while we are in the queue, where does that leave us? What sort of wreck do we have to rebuild, after how many months or years?

It is a fallacy to say that if we flatten out the curve the medical services will be better able to cope with the virus. Even if we double or triple our medical services capability we still won't have the capacity. Nevertheless, this is where the dollars should be spent by the government rather than giving cash handouts to compensate for what they have done us.

# The human body is designed to build up immunity though exposure

Back in the days of my ancestors, in the Scottish Highlands, when a child in the village became infected with the measles, mumps or other illnesses, they would put all the kids in the village in the same room. They didn't have medical facilities or immunisations back then. The kids either succumbed or survived, and the survivors henceforth had acquired immunity and their lives were stronger.

Maybe this approach is not politically and socially unacceptable today, even though we live in an overcrowded world in which so many of our problems come from too many people and overconsumption. Think about it. At this rate we will not need to worry about meeting the Paris Agreement on the reduction of carbon emissions, so maybe Greta is rubbing her hands with glee.

The revelation by Qantas at the end of the week, that even such a great Australian icon could become extinct through the foolishness of governments, should be a wake up call as to where this is all going. We should get the business world rolling again and stop the self immolation. What would you rather, have the risk of an aggressive flu or the pain that comes with another Great Depression that could last at least five years?

We need to act now, not look back in regret. The government needs to step back and take its foot off our throats so that the we can breathe again.

## Globalisation is showing its downside

We have already seen a pushback against globalisation in recent years with the Brexit and Trump's tariffs. The coronavirus is showing other downsides; firstly from the

speed at which it has run around the globe, and then from the interdependence of every nation on other nations. Specifically, the elephant in the room here is China. It gave us the virus, it interrupted the global supply chain and now it is giving us the solution - or is it?

If we become completely isolated we may put an end to the virus crises, but at what cost? Globalisation is unravelling and if it goes down this path too far, will it be able to return? If it can return, do we want to be part of something that is proving itself to be so fragile? The likelihood is that it will be a watered down version of globalisation rather than one of blind faith in its benefits. We will also step back from just-in-time inventory management because this doesn't factor in unanticipated disruptions.

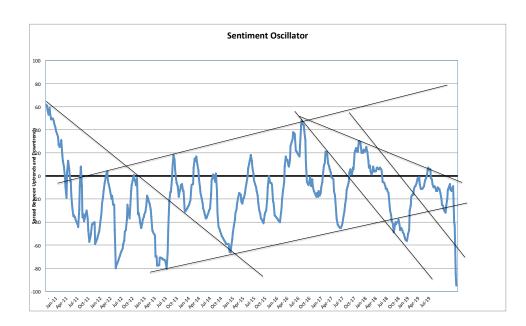
I will leave you with some thoughts from the Foreign Affairs publication.



*The Real Pandemic Danger is Social Collapse As the Global Economy Comes Apart, Societies May Too* By Branko Milanovic. Foreign Affairs. March 19, 2020.

"... the human toll of the disease will be the most important cost and the one that could lead to societal disintegration [not because they get the virus, but they are left to deal with the mess]. Those who are left hopeless, jobless, and without assets could easily turn against those who are better off. Already, some 30 percent of Americans have zero or negative wealth. If more people emerge from the current crisis with neither money, nor jobs, nor access to health care, and if these people become desperate and angry, such scenes as the recent escape of prisoners in Italy or the looting that followed Hurricane Katrina in New Orleans in 2005 might become commonplace. If governments have to resort to using paramilitary or military forces to quell, for example, riots or attacks on property, societies could begin to disintegrate.

Thus the main (perhaps even the sole) objective of economic policy today should be to prevent social breakdown. Advanced societies must not allow economics, particularly the fortunes of financial markets, to blind them to the fact that the most important role economic policy can play now is to keep social bonds strong under this extraordinary pressure.



**Sentiment Oscillator:** Sentiment was still at rock bottom last week with 1% (2%) of the charts in uptrend and 96% (87%) in downtrend on Friday's close. It can only get better from here. Maybe that is a buy signal?

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# **Detailed Chart Comments**

NB. Only the bold comments have been updated. Comments in grey type are from previous weeks and will be less relevant. Please note that this list is a cross section of the market. It IS NOT a list of recommendations.

| Indices                 | Code | Trend Comment                            |                       |
|-------------------------|------|--|-----------------------|
| All Ordinaries          | XAO  | collapse                                 |                       |
| Metals and Mining       | ХММ  | collapse                                 |                       |
| Energy                  | XEJ  | collapse                                 |                       |
| Stocks                  | Code | Trend Comment (updated comments in bold) | Main Interest         |
| Alpha HPA               | A4N  | down                                     | НРА                   |
| Adriatic Resources      | ADT  | heavy pullback                           | zinc                  |
| Aeon Metals             | AML  | falling again                            | copper + cobalt       |
| Alacer Gold             | AQG  | down                                     | gold – production     |
| Alkane Resources        | ALK  | fallen through support line              | gold, zirconia        |
| Alicanto Minerals       | AQI  | down                                     | gold exploration      |
| Allegiance Coal         | AHQ  | down                                     | coal                  |
| Alliance Resources      | AGS  | breached uptrend                         | gold exploration      |
| Apollo Consolidated     | AOP  | down                                     | gold exploration      |
| Arafura Resources       | ARU  | down                                     | rare earths           |
| Aurelia Metals          | AMI  | down again                               | gold + base metals    |
| Australian Potash       | APC  | down                                     | potash                |
| Australian Mines        | AUZ  | base forming                             | cobalt/nickel         |
| Australian Vanadium     | AVL  | new low                                  | vanadium              |
| BHP                     | BHP  | heading lower                            | diversified, iron ore |
| Base Resources          | BSE  | down                                     | mineral sands         |
| Bathurst Resources      | BRL  | down                                     | coal                  |
| BBX Minerals            | BBX  | down                                     | gold exploration      |
| Beach Energy            | ВРТ  | heavy fall                               | oil and gas           |
| Beacon Mining           | BCN  | down                                     | gold production       |
| Bellevue Gold           | BGL  | down                                     | gold exploration      |
| Blackstone Minerals     | BSX  | heavy fall                               | nickel                |
| Breaker Resources       | BRB  | down                                     | gold exploration      |
| Broken Hill Prospecting | BPL  | at lows                                  | minerals sands        |
| Buru Energy             | BRU  | turning down                             | oil                   |
| Buxton Resources        | BUX  | turned down at resistance line           | nickel exploration    |
| Capricorn Metals        | СММ  | down                                     | gold                  |
| Cardinal Resources      | CDV  | down                                     | gold exploration      |
| Cassini Resources       | CZI  | down                                     | nickel/Cu expl.       |
| Central Petroleum       | СТР  | down                                     | oil/gas               |
| Chalice Gold            | CHN  | slump                                    | gold exploration      |
| Chase Mining            | CML  | heavy slump                              | nickel/copper/PGE     |
| Chesser Resources       | СНΖ  | down                                     | gold exploration      |
| Cobalt Blue             | СОВ  | new low                                  | cobalt                |
| Dacian Gold             | DCN  | suspended                                | gold                  |

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| Danakali                       | DNK |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| Davenport Resources            | DAV |
| De Grey                        | DEG |
| Ecograf (was Kibaran)          | EGR |
| Emerald Resource               | EMR |
| Evolution Mining               | EVN |
| Exore Resources                | ERX |
| FAR                            | FAR |
| First Graphene                 | FGR |
| Fortescue Metals               | FMG |
| Galaxy Resources               | GXY |
| Galena Mining                  | G1A |
| Galilee Energy                 | GLL |
| Gold Road                      | GOR |
| Graphex Mining                 | GPX |
| Heron Resources                | HRR |
| Highfield Resources            | HFR |
| Hillgrove Resources            | HGO |
| Iluka Resources                | ILU |
| Image Resources                | IMA |
| Independence Group             | IGO |
| ioneer (was Global Geoscience) | INR |
| Jervois Mining                 | JVR |
| Jindalee Resources             | JRL |
| Kin Mining                     | KIN |
| Kingston Resources             | KSN |
| Kingwest Resources             | KWR |
| Legend Mining                  | LEG |
| Lepidico                       | LPD |
| Lindian Resources              | LIN |
| Lithium Australia              | LIT |
| Lucapa Diamond                 | LOM |
| Lynas Corp.                    | LYC |
| Mako Gold                      | MKG |
| Marmota                        | MEU |
| MetalsX                        | MLX |
| Metro Mining                   | ММІ |
| Mincor Resources               | MCR |
| Musgrave Minerals              | MGV |
| Myanmar Minerals               | MYL |
| Nelson Resources               | NES |
| Neometals                      | NMT |
| Northern Minerals              | NTU |
| Northern Star Res.             | NST |

|                                     | Weekly Commentary  |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| drifting lower                      | potash             |
| at lows                             | potash             |
| Uptrend                             | gold               |
| down                                | graphite           |
| slump                               | gold               |
| down                                | gold               |
| down                                | gold exploration   |
| new low                             | oil/gas            |
| slump                               | graphene           |
| down                                | iron ore           |
| down                                | lithium            |
| breached steepest downtrend         | lead               |
| downtrend forming                   | oil and gas, CBM   |
| breached uptrend                    | gold               |
| down                                | graphite           |
| new low                             | zinc               |
| down                                | potash             |
| still in downtrend                  | copper             |
| slump out of downtrend then rebound | mineral sands      |
| still in downtrend                  | mineral sands      |
| testing support line                | gold, nickel       |
| down                                | lithium            |
| testing resistance line             | nickel/cobalt      |
| spike to hit resistance line        | lithium            |
| breached support line               | gold               |
| down                                | gold               |
| down                                | gold               |
| falling                             | nickel exploration |
| down                                | lithium            |
| down                                | bauxite            |
| down                                | lithium            |
| off its lows                        | diamonds           |
| down                                | rare earths        |
| down                                | gold exploration   |
| down                                | gold exploration   |
| new low                             | tin, nickel        |
| down                                | bauxite            |
| breached uptrend                    | gold               |
| breached uptrend                    | gold exploration   |
| down                                | zinc               |
| falling again                       | gold exploration   |
| continuing down                     | lithium            |
| down                                | REE                |
| down                                | gold               |
|                                     |                    |

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| NTM Gold                  | NTM |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Oceana Gold               | OGC |
| Oklo Resources            | ΟΚυ |
| Orecorp                   | ORR |
| Oro Verde                 | OVL |
| Orocobre                  | ORE |
| Oz Minerals               | OZL |
| Pacific American Holdings | PAK |
| Pacifico Minerals         | PMY |
| Pantoro                   | PNR |
| Panoramic Res             | PAN |
| Peak Resources            | PEK |
| Peel Mining               | PEX |
| Peninsula Energy          | PEN |
| Pure Minerals             | PM1 |
| Pensana Metals            | PM8 |
| Perseus Mining            | PRU |
| Pilbara Minerals          | PLS |
| PNX Metals                | PNX |
| Polarex                   | PXX |
| Ramelius Resources        | RMS |
| Real Energy               | RLE |
| Red5                      | RED |
| Red River Resources       | RVR |
| Regis Resources           | RRL |
| Resolute Minerals         | RML |
| Resolute Mining           | RSG |
| RIO                       | RIO |
| Salt Lake Potash          | SO4 |
| Saracen Minerals          | SAR |
| St Barbara                | SBM |
| Sandfire Resources        | SFR |
| Santos                    | STO |
| Saturn Metals             | STN |
| Sheffield Resources       | SFX |
| Sky Metals                | SKY |
| St George Mining          | SGQ |
| Sipa Resources            | SRI |
| Spectrum Metals           | SPX |
| Stanmore Coal             | SMR |
| Strandline Resources      | STA |
| Syrah Resources           | SYR |
| Talga Resources           | TLG |
| Technology Metals         | ТМТ |

|                                  | weekiy Commentary                   |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| down                             | gold exploration                    |
| down                             | gold                                |
| breaching uptrend                | gold expl.                          |
| down                             | gold development                    |
| breached uptrend                 | rare earths                         |
| down                             | lithium                             |
| down                             | copper                              |
| new low                          | coal                                |
| down                             | silver/lead                         |
| down                             | gold                                |
| down                             | gold , nickel                       |
| down                             | rare earths                         |
| down                             | copper                              |
| down                             | uranium                             |
| sideways channel                 | nickel/cobalt/HPA                   |
| down                             | rare earths                         |
| breached uptrend                 | gold                                |
| but strong rally                 | lithium                             |
| down                             | gold, silver, zinc                  |
| breached uptrend                 | polymetallic exploration            |
| heavy fall                       | gold production                     |
| new low                          | gas                                 |
| down                             | gold                                |
| now in secondary downtrend       | zinc                                |
| down                             | gold                                |
| heavy fall (was Northern Cobalt) | cobalt                              |
| testing downtrend                | gold                                |
| down                             | diversified, iron ore               |
| down                             | potash                              |
| breached uptrend                 | gold                                |
| still in shallow downtrend       | gold                                |
| down                             | copper                              |
| down                             | oil/gas                             |
| off its highs                    | gold exploration                    |
| new low                          | mineral sands                       |
| off its highs                    | gold exploration                    |
| down                             | nickel                              |
| down                             | general exploration - Ni,Cu, Co, Au |
| testing uptrend                  | gold exploration                    |
| down again                       | coal                                |
| down                             | mineral sands                       |
| down again                       | graphite                            |
| down                             | graphite                            |
| down                             | vanadium                            |
|                                  |                                     |

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|--|-----|-----|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| Vango Mining   | VAN |     | breached uptrend                  | gold             |
| Venturex   | VXR |     | strong rally, hit resistance line | zinc             |
| Vimy Resources   | VMY |     | new low                           | uranium          |
| West African Resources                                 | WAF |     | uptrend again                     | gold             |
| Westgold Resources                                     | WGX |     | breached uptrend                  | gold             |
| West Wits Mining                                       | WWI |     | testing uptrend                   | gold             |
| Western Areas  | WSA |     | breached support line             | nickel           |
| Whitebark Energy                                       | WBE |     | down                              | oil and gas      |
| Whitehaven Coal  | WHC |     | down                              | coal             |
| Yandal Resources                                       | YRL |     | down                              | gold exploration |
| Zinc Mines of Ireland                                  | ZMI |     | down                              | zinc             |
| Totals   | 1%  | 2   | Uptrend                           |                  |
|  | 96% | 128 | Downtrend                         |                  |
|  |     | 134 | Total                             |                  |

#### **Guides to Chart Interpretations**

- Charts usually go pass from one trend (up or down) into the other via a period of indecision and uncertainty during which the trend can either recover or change. This period is signified by the orange colour. The orange represent both the greatest risk and greatest reward possibilities.
- Once a chart is in confirmed up or downtrends it is not uncommon for 10-20% of that trend to have already transpired.
- There are trends within trends. The focus of this chart review is the immediate trend that affects the sentiment i.e. it can be a downtrend within a long-term
  uptrend.
- Not every chart warrants a new comment every week. The new comments are in bold type. Grey type comments may be dated.
- Individual charts provide a single view. It is valuable to look at charts of other companies in similar commodities, and the overall sentiment is also very
  valuable. Not many stocks can swim against the tide.
- We periodically add or delete charts, some times for obscure reasons. If a chart consistent gives poor signals or is very erratic, we may delete it. Sometimes we add a chart because we want to see what all the fuss is about. We do have a preference for charting stocks that we cover in our research as well.
- Errors and omissions may occur from time to time, especially in fast moving markets.

Amber Lights in Tables: Just a reminder if when the amber light is used in the table – it is when the charts are ambiguous or when there is a change of trend taking place. If a chart is breaching a downtrend it can either be a positive sign or a trap. Only once it has done more work can it be confirmed as a new uptrend. Maybe it is a new uptrend (or conversely a new downtrend); the risk takers can decide to jump on board early (or sell). They will maximise their profits (or minimise their losses if indeed it is the start of the new uptrend (downtrend). More risk-averse investors should wait a little longer, being prepared to give up some of the gains in return for greater certainty.

| weightings of Sectors Represented in the Company Charts |                     |           |  |  |
|---|---------------------|-----------|--|--|
| Sector  | No. of<br>Companies | Weighting |  |  |
| Gold  | 31                  | 23.1%     |  |  |
| Gold Exploration  | 19                  | 14.2%     |  |  |
| Oil/Gas   | 8                   | 6.0%      |  |  |
| Nickel  | 9                   | 6.7%      |  |  |
| Lithium   | 8                   | 6.0%      |  |  |
| Coal  | 6                   | 4.5%      |  |  |
| Zinc/Lead   | 10                  | 7.5%      |  |  |
| Mineral Sands   | 6                   | 4.5%      |  |  |

#### Weightings of Sectors Represented in the Company Charts

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| Rare Earths      | 6   | 4.5% |  |
|------------------|-----|------|--|
| Potash/Phosphate | 5   | 3.7% |  |
| Copper           | 5   | 3.7% |  |
| Cobalt           | 3   | 2.2% |  |
| Graphite         | 4   | 3.0% |  |
| Tin              | 1   | 0.7% |  |
| Iron Ore         | 3   | 2.2% |  |
| Uranium          | 1   | 0.7% |  |
| Bauxite          | 3   | 2.2% |  |
| Vanadium         | 1   | 0.7% |  |
| Silver           | 2   | 1.5% |  |
| Diamonds         | 1   | 0.7% |  |
| Other            | 2   |      |  |
| Total            | 134 |      |  |

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