FAR EAST CAPITAL LIMITED

Suite 24, Level 6, 259 Clarence Street SYDNEY NSW AUSTRALIA 2000 Tel : +61-2-9230 1930 Mob: +61 417 863187 Email : wgrigor@fareastcapital.com.au AFS Licence No. 253003 ACN 068 838 193

21 March 2020



Weekly Commentary

On Friday's Close

Analyst : Warwick Grigor

It could be the greatest man-made disaster in modern times

You knew it was going to be a rough week when the Dow went up by 9.3% the previous Friday, and our All Ords fell by 9.5% on the following Monday. People are still trying to pick the bottom of this market but no analysis is going to help you here. Some people are saying they are buying blue chips on great yields, but they won't be feeling so good about it when these companies are forced to cut dividends in the not too distant future.

There is not much point in talking about merits of individual companies right now, or the state of the markets, when there are more important issues at hand. If we get the big picture wrong, nothing else matters. Everything else is kaput.

Governments are only guessing about what to do

The official line is that this chaos is all because of the coronavirus, but the reality is very different. Governments are failing to make the hard decisions. They want to do things that seem responsible and so they throw money at the problem, because they think this is what placates the electorate; but there are deeper issues at play.

In Australia the Prime Minister is still bruised by the criticism he received over the bushfires, so he wants to be seen to be doing things now. He wants to stay one step ahead of the media, but that is all he is doing. He is a politician, after all, and politicians are not trained for these circumstances. Their bikes still have the training wheels attached.

They are fiddling while commerce and society burn

I cannot help but feel this is a bit like Nero fiddling while Rome burns. The basis of our modern society has a number of important pillars and not all of them rely on management by government. Commerce is what has made our modern society what it is. Interfere with that, and the involvement of Adam Smith's invisible hand, and you are heading for a disaster. Our modern world is on the edge of a precipice and if the government keeps closing it down it might take years to rebuild. We can take the interruption for a few days, and maybe weeks, but when it goes into months you start to have a real problem with everything going into reverse gear.

The virus might be held at bay, but what about the social disorder when people start to run out of food and essentials? We are told that there is no supply problem and that the issue lies with demand, but that is only in the immediate present. If commerce isn't allowed to function freely then we will have serious supply issues and the smart people will have been the ones that have built stockpiles. Look at the supply issues the world faced when China shut down. No-one thought about this in the beginning, but then reality started to bite. Expect a similar scenario in our domestic economy. This is what the stock

market movements are telling us, and investors will be terrified whilst the government focus is only the simplistic logic of flattening a curve. To me, it is ridiculous. It lacks leadership.

The "flattening out of the curve" strategy is just dumb

The strategy of flattening out the curve is just plain dumb. What does it give us? It is extended pain when it may be best to just get it over and done with. If we have to take our turn in getting the virus, and commerce and society melts down while we are in the queue, where does that leave us? What sort of wreck do we have to rebuild, after how many months or years?

It is a fallacy to say that if we flatten out the curve the medical services will be better able to cope with the virus. Even if we double or triple our medical services capability we still won't have the capacity. Nevertheless, this is where the dollars should be spent by the government rather than giving cash handouts to compensate for what they have done us.

The human body is designed to build up immunity though exposure

Back in the days of my ancestors, in the Scottish Highlands, when a child in the village became infected with the measles, mumps or other illnesses, they would put all the kids in the village in the same room. They didn't have medical facilities or immunisations back then. The kids either succumbed or survived, and the survivors henceforth had acquired immunity and their lives were stronger.

Maybe this approach is not politically and socially unacceptable today, even though we live in an overcrowded world in which so many of our problems come from too many people and overconsumption. Think about it. At this rate we will not need to worry about meeting the Paris Agreement on the reduction of carbon emissions, so maybe Greta is rubbing her hands with glee.

The revelation by Qantas at the end of the week, that even such a great Australian icon could become extinct through the foolishness of governments, should be a wake up call as to where this is all going. We should get the business world rolling again and stop the self immolation. What would you rather, have the risk of an aggressive flu or the pain that comes with another Great Depression that could last at least five years?

We need to act now, not look back in regret. The government needs to step back and take its foot off our throats so that the we can breathe again.

Globalisation is showing its downside

We have already seen a pushback against globalisation in recent years with the Brexit and Trump's tariffs. The coronavirus is showing other downsides; firstly from the

speed at which it has run around the globe, and then from the interdependence of every nation on other nations. Specifically, the elephant in the room here is China. It gave us the virus, it interrupted the global supply chain and now it is giving us the solution - or is it?

If we become completely isolated we may put an end to the virus crises, but at what cost? Globalisation is unravelling and if it goes down this path too far, will it be able to return? If it can return, do we want to be part of something that is proving itself to be so fragile? The likelihood is that it will be a watered down version of globalisation rather than one of blind faith in its benefits. We will also step back from just-in-time inventory management because this doesn't factor in unanticipated disruptions.

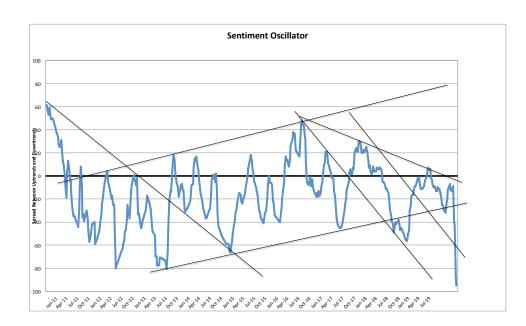
I will leave you with some thoughts from the Foreign Affairs publication.



The Real Pandemic Danger is Social Collapse As the Global Economy Comes Apart, Societies May Too By Branko Milanovic. Foreign Affairs. March 19, 2020.

"... the human toll of the disease will be the most important cost and the one that could lead to societal disintegration [not because they get the virus, but they are left to deal with the mess]. Those who are left hopeless, jobless, and without assets could easily turn against those who are better off. Already, some 30 percent of Americans have zero or negative wealth. If more people emerge from the current crisis with neither money, nor jobs, nor access to health care, and if these people become desperate and angry, such scenes as the recent escape of prisoners in Italy or the looting that followed Hurricane Katrina in New Orleans in 2005 might become commonplace. If governments have to resort to using paramilitary or military forces to quell, for example, riots or attacks on property, societies could begin to disintegrate.

Thus the main (perhaps even the sole) objective of economic policy today should be to prevent social breakdown. Advanced societies must not allow economics, particularly the fortunes of financial markets, to blind them to the fact that the most important role economic policy can play now is to keep social bonds strong under this extraordinary pressure.



Sentiment Oscillator: Sentiment was still at rock bottom last week with 1% (2%) of the charts in uptrend and 96% (87%) in downtrend on Friday's close. It can only get better from here. Maybe that is a buy signal?

This commentary is provided at no charge and in good faith from sources believed to be reliable and accurate. Far East Capital Ltd directors and employees do not accept liability for the results of any action taken on the basis of information provided or for any errors or omissions contained therein. Readers should seek investment advice from their professional advisors before acting on information contained therein. Please see **Disclosure of Conflicts of Interest** at the end of this commentary.

Detailed Chart Comments

NB. Only the bold comments have been updated. Comments in grey type are from previous weeks and will be less relevant. Please note that this list is a cross section of the market. It IS NOT a list of recommendations.

Indices	Code	Trend Comment	
All Ordinaries	XAO	collapse	
Metals and Mining	ХММ	collapse	
Energy	XEJ	collapse	
Stocks	Code	Trend Comment (updated comments in bold)	Main Interest
Alpha HPA	A4N	down	НРА
Adriatic Resources	ADT	heavy pullback	zinc
Aeon Metals	AML	falling again	copper + cobalt
Alacer Gold	AQG	down	gold – production
Alkane Resources	ALK	fallen through support line	gold, zirconia
Alicanto Minerals	AQI	down	gold exploration
Allegiance Coal	AHQ	down	coal
Alliance Resources	AGS	breached uptrend	gold exploration
Apollo Consolidated	AOP	down	gold exploration
Arafura Resources	ARU	down	rare earths
Aurelia Metals	AMI	down again	gold + base metals
Australian Potash	APC	down	potash
Australian Mines	AUZ	base forming	cobalt/nickel
Australian Vanadium	AVL	new low	vanadium
BHP	BHP	heading lower	diversified, iron ore
Base Resources	BSE	down	mineral sands
Bathurst Resources	BRL	down	coal
BBX Minerals	BBX	down	gold exploration
Beach Energy	ВРТ	heavy fall	oil and gas
Beacon Mining	BCN	down	gold production
Bellevue Gold	BGL	down	gold exploration
Blackstone Minerals	BSX	heavy fall	nickel
Breaker Resources	BRB	down	gold exploration
Broken Hill Prospecting	BPL	at lows	minerals sands
Buru Energy	BRU	turning down	oil
Buxton Resources	BUX	turned down at resistance line	nickel exploration
Capricorn Metals	СММ	down	gold
Cardinal Resources	CDV	down	gold exploration
Cassini Resources	CZI	down	nickel/Cu expl.
Central Petroleum	СТР	down	oil/gas
Chalice Gold	CHN	slump	gold exploration
Chase Mining	CML	heavy slump	nickel/copper/PGE
Chesser Resources	СНΖ	down	gold exploration
Cobalt Blue	СОВ	new low	cobalt
Dacian Gold	DCN	suspended	gold

Far East Capital Ltd - 21 March 2020

Danakali	DNK
Davenport Resources	DAV
De Grey	DEG
Ecograf (was Kibaran)	EGR
Emerald Resource	EMR
Evolution Mining	EVN
Exore Resources	ERX
FAR	FAR
First Graphene	FGR
Fortescue Metals	FMG
Galaxy Resources	GXY
Galena Mining	G1A
Galilee Energy	GLL
Gold Road	GOR
Graphex Mining	GPX
Heron Resources	HRR
Highfield Resources	HFR
Hillgrove Resources	HGO
Iluka Resources	ILU
Image Resources	IMA
Independence Group	IGO
ioneer (was Global Geoscience)	INR
Jervois Mining	JVR
Jindalee Resources	JRL
Kin Mining	KIN
Kingston Resources	KSN
Kingwest Resources	KWR
Legend Mining	LEG
Lepidico	LPD
Lindian Resources	LIN
Lithium Australia	LIT
Lucapa Diamond	LOM
Lynas Corp.	LYC
Mako Gold	MKG
Marmota	MEU
MetalsX	MLX
Metro Mining	ММІ
Mincor Resources	MCR
Musgrave Minerals	MGV
Myanmar Minerals	MYL
Nelson Resources	NES
Neometals	NMT
Northern Minerals	NTU
Northern Star Res.	NST

	Weekly Commentary
drifting lower	potash
at lows	potash
Uptrend	gold
down	graphite
slump	gold
down	gold
down	gold exploration
new low	oil/gas
slump	graphene
down	iron ore
down	lithium
breached steepest downtrend	lead
downtrend forming	oil and gas, CBM
breached uptrend	gold
down	graphite
new low	zinc
down	potash
still in downtrend	copper
slump out of downtrend then rebound	mineral sands
still in downtrend	mineral sands
testing support line	gold, nickel
down	lithium
testing resistance line	nickel/cobalt
spike to hit resistance line	lithium
breached support line	gold
down	gold
down	gold
falling	nickel exploration
down	lithium
down	bauxite
down	lithium
off its lows	diamonds
down	rare earths
down	gold exploration
down	gold exploration
new low	tin, nickel
down	bauxite
breached uptrend	gold
breached uptrend	gold exploration
down	zinc
falling again	gold exploration
continuing down	lithium
down	REE
down	gold

Weekly Commentary

Far East Capital Ltd - 21 March 2020

NTM Gold	NTM
Oceana Gold	OGC
Oklo Resources	ΟΚυ
Orecorp	ORR
Oro Verde	OVL
Orocobre	ORE
Oz Minerals	OZL
Pacific American Holdings	PAK
Pacifico Minerals	PMY
Pantoro	PNR
Panoramic Res	PAN
Peak Resources	PEK
Peel Mining	PEX
Peninsula Energy	PEN
Pure Minerals	PM1
Pensana Metals	PM8
Perseus Mining	PRU
Pilbara Minerals	PLS
PNX Metals	PNX
Polarex	PXX
Ramelius Resources	RMS
Real Energy	RLE
Red5	RED
Red River Resources	RVR
Regis Resources	RRL
Resolute Minerals	RML
Resolute Mining	RSG
RIO	RIO
Salt Lake Potash	SO4
Saracen Minerals	SAR
St Barbara	SBM
Sandfire Resources	SFR
Santos	STO
Saturn Metals	STN
Sheffield Resources	SFX
Sky Metals	SKY
St George Mining	SGQ
Sipa Resources	SRI
Spectrum Metals	SPX
Stanmore Coal	SMR
Strandline Resources	STA
Syrah Resources	SYR
Talga Resources	TLG
Technology Metals	ТМТ

	weekiy Commentary
down	gold exploration
down	gold
breaching uptrend	gold expl.
down	gold development
breached uptrend	rare earths
down	lithium
down	copper
new low	coal
down	silver/lead
down	gold
down	gold , nickel
down	rare earths
down	copper
down	uranium
sideways channel	nickel/cobalt/HPA
down	rare earths
breached uptrend	gold
but strong rally	lithium
down	gold, silver, zinc
breached uptrend	polymetallic exploration
heavy fall	gold production
new low	gas
down	gold
now in secondary downtrend	zinc
down	gold
heavy fall (was Northern Cobalt)	cobalt
testing downtrend	gold
down	diversified, iron ore
down	potash
breached uptrend	gold
still in shallow downtrend	gold
down	copper
down	oil/gas
off its highs	gold exploration
new low	mineral sands
off its highs	gold exploration
down	nickel
down	general exploration - Ni,Cu, Co, Au
testing uptrend	gold exploration
down again	coal
down	mineral sands
down again	graphite
down	graphite
down	vanadium

Weekly Commentary

Far East Capital Ltd - 21 March 2020 Weekly Commentary				
Vango Mining	VAN		breached uptrend	gold
Venturex	VXR		strong rally, hit resistance line	zinc
Vimy Resources	VMY		new low	uranium
West African Resources	WAF		uptrend again	gold
Westgold Resources	WGX		breached uptrend	gold
West Wits Mining	WWI		testing uptrend	gold
Western Areas	WSA		breached support line	nickel
Whitebark Energy	WBE		down	oil and gas
Whitehaven Coal	WHC		down	coal
Yandal Resources	YRL		down	gold exploration
Zinc Mines of Ireland	ZMI		down	zinc
Totals	1%	2	Uptrend	
	96%	128	Downtrend	
		134	Total	

Guides to Chart Interpretations

- Charts usually go pass from one trend (up or down) into the other via a period of indecision and uncertainty during which the trend can either recover or change. This period is signified by the orange colour. The orange represent both the greatest risk and greatest reward possibilities.
- Once a chart is in confirmed up or downtrends it is not uncommon for 10-20% of that trend to have already transpired.
- There are trends within trends. The focus of this chart review is the immediate trend that affects the sentiment i.e. it can be a downtrend within a long-term
 uptrend.
- Not every chart warrants a new comment every week. The new comments are in bold type. Grey type comments may be dated.
- Individual charts provide a single view. It is valuable to look at charts of other companies in similar commodities, and the overall sentiment is also very
 valuable. Not many stocks can swim against the tide.
- We periodically add or delete charts, some times for obscure reasons. If a chart consistent gives poor signals or is very erratic, we may delete it. Sometimes we add a chart because we want to see what all the fuss is about. We do have a preference for charting stocks that we cover in our research as well.
- Errors and omissions may occur from time to time, especially in fast moving markets.

Amber Lights in Tables: Just a reminder if when the amber light is used in the table – it is when the charts are ambiguous or when there is a change of trend taking place. If a chart is breaching a downtrend it can either be a positive sign or a trap. Only once it has done more work can it be confirmed as a new uptrend. Maybe it is a new uptrend (or conversely a new downtrend); the risk takers can decide to jump on board early (or sell). They will maximise their profits (or minimise their losses if indeed it is the start of the new uptrend (downtrend). More risk-averse investors should wait a little longer, being prepared to give up some of the gains in return for greater certainty.

weightings of Sectors Represented in the Company Charts				
Sector	No. of Companies	Weighting		
Gold	31	23.1%		
Gold Exploration	19	14.2%		
Oil/Gas	8	6.0%		
Nickel	9	6.7%		
Lithium	8	6.0%		
Coal	6	4.5%		
Zinc/Lead	10	7.5%		
Mineral Sands	6	4.5%		

Weightings of Sectors Represented in the Company Charts

Far East Capital Ltd - 21 March 2020

Weekly	Commentary
--------	------------

Rare Earths	6	4.5%	
Potash/Phosphate	5	3.7%	
Copper	5	3.7%	
Cobalt	3	2.2%	
Graphite	4	3.0%	
Tin	1	0.7%	
Iron Ore	3	2.2%	
Uranium	1	0.7%	
Bauxite	3	2.2%	
Vanadium	1	0.7%	
Silver	2	1.5%	
Diamonds	1	0.7%	
Other	2		
Total	134		

FEC Disclosure of Interests: It is a requirement of ASIC that holders of AFS licences prominently disclose any conflicts of interest. At all times readers should be aware that Far East Capital Ltd is an active investor. It shares its research and opinions free of charge to other investors and it aims to do so on an ethical basis. Accordingly, when it is writing about stocks in which it holds interests, these will be disclosed. In this week's publication FEC discloses that interests associated with the the author hold shares in First Graphene. and Lucapa Diamond Company. The author is chairman of First Graphene and one of the largest shareholders, through a number of entities. Over the last three years FEC has received fees from Alicanto Minerals, Blackstone Minerals, Broken Hill Prospecting, Cobalt Blue, First Graphene, Golden Rim, Lindian Resources, Lucapa Diamond Company, Orinoco Gold, Pacific American and West Wits for corporate and capital raising services. Its primary business is investing and managing its own money, but it does occasionally raise money for resource companies.

Disclaimer: This Research Report has been prepared exclusively for Far East Capital clients and is not to be relied upon by anyone else. In compiling this Commentary, we are of necessity unable to take account of the particular investment objectives, financial situation and needs of any of our individual clients. Accordingly, each client should evaluate the recommendations obtained in this Commentary in the light of their own particular investment objectives, financial situation and needs. If you wish to obtain further advice regarding any recommendation made in this Commentary to take account of your particular investment objectives, financial situation and needs. If you wish to obtain further advice regarding any recommendation made in this Commentary to take account of your particular investment objectives, financial situation and needs, you should contact us. We believe that the advice and information herein are accurate and reliable, but no warranty of accuracy, reliability or completeness is given and (except insofar as liability under any statute cannot be excluded) no responsibility arising in any other way for errors or omissions or in negligence is accepted by Far East Capital Limited or any employee or agent. For private circulation only. This document is not intended to be an offer, or a solicitation of an offer, to buy or sell any relevant securities (i.e. securities mentioned herein or of the same issuer and options, warrant, or rights with respect to or interests in any such securities). We do not guarantee the accuracy or completeness of the information herein, or upon which opinions herein have been based. At any time we or any of our connected or act as principal in transactions, in any relevant securities or provide advisory or other services to an issuer of relevant securities or any company therewith. Unless otherwise stated all views expressed herein (including estimates or forecasts) are solely those of our research department and subject to change without notice. This document may not be