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# Weekly Commentary

26 November 2022

Chart comments at Friday's close.

Analyst : Warwick Grigor

# Suvo Strategic Minerals - an expanding kaolin producer with advanced technology visions

The statement by Federal Treasurer Jim Chalmers last week regarding rare earths was talking our language. It will be interesting to see if this results in another wave of enthusiasm and funds coming into the sector.

## Yes, kaolin can excite the market

We have seen a number of kaolin plays over the years that have all had something in common - they have never delivered commercial success. Some have achieved tremendously high market capitalisations, such as when Andromeda Metals (ADN) hit 32.5¢ and \$700m in February 2021, but becoming operating mines is another matter. At 5¢ Andromeda is now down to \$155m, which is still a considerable price tag for a pre-development/pre-financed kaolin hopeful, even with a \$27m cash balance. The stock market is obviously capable of embracing the kaolin thematic provided it comes with effective promotion.

As stock market investing is usually about comparative analysis, we could use ADN as a benchmark for what we could reasonably expect for Suvo Strategic Metals (SUV) that is if it was only about comparing market capitalisations - but that would not be doing Suvo justice.

# Suvo - a kaolin producer with a (tech) future

Suvo is a kaolin mining company with an existing, long life operating mine in Victoria with a well-established customer base. From that credible platform the new management is planning to become more creative on the technology front to go beyond being just an operating mining company. It is through these innovations that it is seeking to achieve a premium rating for its shares in the market.

In considering the future of Suvo we need to focus on three business angles;

- i) the existing hydrous kaolin product lines and mix,
- ii) future metakaolin production for concrete and
- iii) high purity alumina (HPA) from a recycled feedstock.

A number of junior companies are investigating ii) and iii) above, the more speculative aspects of the business, but only Suvo has an operating kaolin mine.

# Established Pittong operation was purchased at an opportunistic price

Pittong is a well established, long life kaolin mine located 40 km west of Ballarat in Victoria. It was originally developed by the world leading English China Clays PLC in 1992, with a name plate capacity of 50,000 tpa of saleable kaolin product. That company was subsequently taken over by the French company, Imerys, in 1999. As a small operation in the Imerys portfolio, Pittong was later considered non-essential, so it was divested via a \$2m sale

to Suvo, (and a \$1.85m environmental bond) announced in November 2020.

In the years leading up to the sale the operation appears to have been neglected by management, resulting in suboptimal performance and diminishing operational capacity. Seeing an opportunity to rejuvenate the operation, Suvo successfully bid \$2m for the mines and a processing facility that could easily cost in the order of \$100m to establish today. We could say that Suvo got a real bargain, but of course, that depends upon how good a job it does of rejuvenating the business and what it does with it subsequently.

## i) Rejuvenating the Pittong Kaolin Mine in Victoria

# Description of Operations

Pittong is fed from two shallow open pits; one near the plant, and another 22 km to the east. In addition to the two operational pits, Suvo has a third, fully licensed deposit, 14 km north of its Pittong operation which provides further expansion opportunities. These are primary kaolin deposits that have been weathered in-situ, meaning fewer impurities than you can get with secondary, transported deposits. All pits have mining licences approved up to 2045.

The projected mine life on JORC resources exceeds 35 years (13.7 Mt). Campaign mining is undertaken by JAL Contractors, a local operator who has been on site for more than 25 years. Low cost scrapers are used to take 30 cm lifts with the ore going to 13-14 stockpiles that are blended to achieve the desired product grade. There is no drilling and blasting needed. Mining is restricted to the warmer, drier months of the year.

The plant feed comprises circa 55% sands which are removed by screening off the + 3mm fraction, then the - 3 mm faction, leaving the kaolin for further processing. A detailed processing circuit can be found in ASX releases.

# Optimising the scale of operations

Pittong was losing money on operations at the time of the acquisition. It needed an injection of both new, more enthusiastic management and upgraded capital items in order to restore profitability.

The immediate task for Suvo is to rebuild that effective capacity from the recent 25,000 tpa level, to the original design of 50,000 tpa through capital expenditure. This includes the upgrade and refurbishment of key infrastructure throughout the processing facility, including the trommel, cyclones, screens and upgraded filter presses. Around \$1.5m remains to be spent to project completion, earmarked for Q1 2023. The increased capacity will enable Pittong to spread its fixed costs over a larger volume, thus reducing the all-in-sustaining costs to \$359 pt, according to the Company's production guidance.

#### Optimising the the product mix

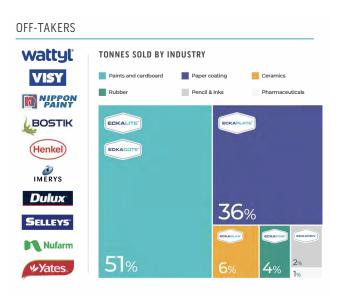
At the moment approximately 50% of Suvo's sales are to the lower margin paper and packaging market with price points of \$400-450 pt. An obvious way of improving the bottom line is to move up the chain to higher prices of \$600-\$700 pt cif that the inks and paint markets earns. Even better, the pharmaceutical markets sell at around \$1,800-\$2,000 pt.

The first diagram below shows the current mix of products currently being achieved. The second diagram shows the prices received in the various sectors with Suvo's aspirations to focus on higher margin products

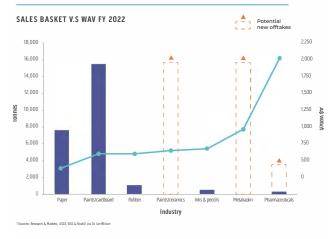
#### The kaolin market is growing at 5% p.a.

The world kaolin market is about 27 Mtpa, recently growing at 5% p.a. While paints and ceramics account for the bulk of the business, there has been strong growth in the cardboard and packaging market due to the growing ecommerce sector. The higher profit margin pharmaceutical lines are also growing strongly. On the supply front, both Germany and the USA have been having issues. The Ukraine had to shut down its operations in the Donbas region (around 10% of the global market) and China has put the brake on its exports as well.

Suvo sales to the domestic market account for 70-80% of



#### SALES BASKET & PRICING



the book but it sees SE Asia as the best growth market. It has recently appointed a sales manager with an Asian industrial minerals network and background.

Suvo is capable of supplying up 24 product lines to the market but it is aiming to consolidate these to 7-8, to improve efficiency. At the same time it is looking to emphasise the higher profit margin lines.

Source: Suvo presentation 20-10-2022

#### Finances are adequate but could be supplemented

Suvo is adequately funded at present with a cash balance in the order of \$5m. This is sufficient to fund the expenditure through to March/April 2023, at which time the plant is expected to reach the 50,000 tpa level again. Current guidance is provided in the table below, extracted from a recent presentation released by the Company. EBITDA for 2023/24 is expected to be \$8.3m. Corporate costs are currently running at \$3.5m p.a.

As you read on you will see that Suvo has a number of early stage projects it is advancing, including R & D projects that add a technology angle to the profile. The availability of additional cash through equity or even debt funding will permit an acceleration of these projects

					Pre-optimi	isation	Р	ost-optimi:	sation
Key Pittong Metrics			Unit	FY202	3 Q1-Q3	FY20	23 Q4	FY2024 Q1-Q4	
Production			Kt		17,085		12,500	50,000	
All-in sustaining cost (real)			(real)	A\$/t		592		384	359
let	kaolin p	price (real)		A\$/t		525		516	516
leve	enue (re	eal)		A\$m		10.9		8.1	32.3
EBITDA (real)				A\$m		(0.2)		1.8	8.3
· //·	500 400 - 300 - 200 - 100 -						_	-	359
	0	AISC Guidance	Electricity	Gas	Salaries	Other production	G&A	Sustaining capital	AISC Guidance

#### ii) Research into "green" cement

In March 2022, Suvo engaged Curtin University in WA to investigate the use of the Gabbin White Cloud kaolin as a pozzolan, a high reactivity metakaolin (HRM), for making lower  $CO_2$  green cement. HRM is already used and accepted by the international concrete industry as an additive for applications that require ultra-high performance, high-strength lightweight concrete.

The Gabbin kaolin was tested at Bethlehem in the USA, by cement technology specialist, FLSmidth, using a flash calciner. Results released last April, showed Suvo's product was in line or better than existing metakaolin products on the market.

The addition of metakaolin has been known to improve cement qualities since the 1930s, enabling reductions in porosity, increases in compressive and flexural strength and greater durability. A more recent development is the

recognition that the addition of metakaolin can lead to reductions in  $CO_2$  emissions in the range of 5-40%, but the 20% level seems the optimum due to viscosity issues at higher loadings.

Also in April, Suvo announced a materials transfer agreement with Calix Limited (CXL) to assist Suvo in accelerating its metakaolin green cement supply initiative, but with kaolin from from Pittong. The Calix engagement will assist identifying high value metakaolin end products and offtakers. A Scoping Study to estimate capital and operating costs is nearing completion.

The latest news from the Curtin University studies, released last September, was that there could be up to a 31% reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> with a 20% replacement of clinker by metakaolin. We have not yet seen the economics of this substitution so we can't yet comment on the commerciality.

### iii) Value-adding with HPA

Suvo commenced research and development of high purity alumina opportunities in March 2021, focusing on its White Cloud kaolin project at Gabbin, 210 km NE of Perth. That resource comprises 72.5 Mt of bright white kaolinised granite that could yield 29.9 Mt at < 45  $\mu$ m kaolin product. A Scoping Study released in May 2021, quoted capex of \$68m for a 500,000 tpa hydrous processing plant to produce 200,000 tpa of refined kaolin products, at an AISC of \$256 pt.

Focusing on the HPA, Suvo has announced that test work on a 4kg sample had achieved 99.992% purity on feedstock of > 38%  $Al_2O_2$ . Thus, it has a seat at the table along with a number of other companies aiming to produce HPA e.g Alpha HPA, Altech Chemical and FYI Resources.

More recently, in September, Suvo announced it was acquiring a 26% shareholding in Dingo HPA Pty Ltd, a technology company aiming to produce HPA from a recycled aluminium feedstock using a novel, close looped recycling process. The deal contemplates a move to 100% ownership in due course. The process is still at the concept study level, requiring advancement of the techno-economic aspects in order to validate its viability.

While other companies with kaolin deposits are assessing the viability of making HPA from their raw materials, Dingo will not need access to kaolin. Perhaps it is looking at something like what Alpha HPA has been working on for a number of years.

#### Industrial minerals are never easy that is why ...

There is no shortage of industrial minerals projects around the world, but why is it so hard to develop a successful mine? The geology is the easy part. Getting a resource, and often a potential 20-50 year mine life, is not the stumbling block. Getting sales and off-take agreements is the most challenging task.

Not only do emerging companies have to prove that their products are at least as good as those already in the market, but they have to convince potential customers that they should switch suppliers. They have to disrupt relationships that are tried and tested and overcome the risk aversions that potential customers may have. They have to work themselves into a position in the market. Logistics, consistency and reliability are key measures. It is not just about costs alone. Existing industrial mineral companies have often been around a long time, owing to very long mine lives, with multiple operations. They are able to employ aggressive marketing and predatory pricing strategies that make life difficult for new entrants. They are known to drive prices down to exterminate new players when they are most vulnerable and pick the assets cheaply from administrators and receivers. So investors must look beyond ideal power point presentation and spreadsheets if they are in it for the long haul.

#### ... having an established customer base is gold

Putting everything else aside - geological, technical, management, finance etc - the single most commercial advantage any existing producer has over emerging companies is an established customer base and a regular sales book. Suvo already has a seat at the table. It qualifies as a real market player rather than just another wannabe. It has a predictable revenue stream. Of course, it can make mistakes and compromise this advantage, but this is where good management comes to the fore. Recent changes at the top have boosted this aspect, bringing more visionary management strength to the Company.

One cannot underestimated the value of the established market position as a platform on which to build Suvo.

### The Bottom Line

Sometimes stock market punters call industrial mineral stocks boring, even though they can be good dividend yielding stocks. Maybe they are if all they do is produce hydrous kaolin, but Suvo has more to offer.

We can objectively assess the value of Suvo based on projected earnings once the rejuvenation program has been completed, taking into account the intended slimmed down product mix with an emphasis on higher margin lines. That comes down to forward looking fundamental analysis.

However, how do you value the more speculative technological angles of green cement and HPA? This is more dependent upon how inspiring the promotional effort is rather than tangible numbers. Are these technologies better than the competition and are the initiatives going to deliver near term benefits? Time will tell, but there is the speculative element that punters look for.

Management is in the final throws of restoring production and profitability back to where it used to be. The share price will improve when this becomes tangible, probably in Q2 of 2023. The blue sky will come with the metakaolin, and other research projects that make the Company more dynamic than just a long term cash flow producing asset. A portfolio of kaolin and sand projects in WA provide an extended growth profile.

At a share price of  $4.7\phi$  and a market capitalisation of only \$32m, the market is yet to factor these elements into the share price. There is plenty of upside potential from these levels.

#### Weekly Commentary

# When accuracy and impressions can diverge in exploration reports - NAG and SXG

Victoria gold exploration projects continue to deliver some impressive drill results. The previous week it was Nagambie's (NAG) high grade gold/stibnite veins, while last week it was Southern Cross's (SXG) turn to report impressive results from not dissimilar geology. Both were very good but each company chose to emphasise different aspects. This is probably because one company's release was written by a geologist, and the other, by a mining engineer.

Nagambie went to the effort to provide an interpretation that was consistent with the objective of developing economic mines, taking into account geometry and structure. It wasn't about generalisations. It was about estimated true mining widths and mining cut-off grades, giving the reader an ability to visualise the sort of mine that was being contemplated.

By way of contrast, SGX was all about arm waving and general gold endowment without much thought being given to mining parameters. Its headline intercept of 305m at 2.4 gpt AuEq is academically factual but not contextually relevant. Normally, width implies a correlation with a lateral dimension that would be amenable to mining. However, you need to understand that a hole like this one, into a series of high grade veins, should not be evaluated according to length because it has no relevance in the mining sense.

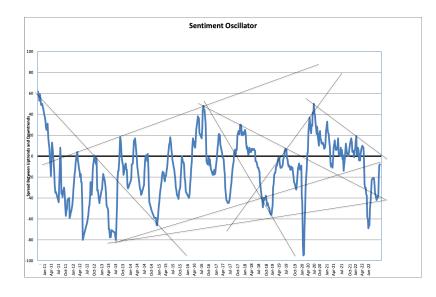
Geologists and mining engineers have always been competitive in expressing who are the most important

technical personnel. Stock markets love geologists who promote grandiose geological concepts as share prices surge higher on drill results, but almost as night follows day, when it comes to the point of calculating JORC resources, the high flying expectations take a haircut. It often turns into a crewcut when the engineers convert a resource to a reserve.

Nagambie shareholder expectations should be reasonably attuned to what a mining reserve calculation will deliver, whereas SGX shareholders will have to make greater adjustments when the narrative progresses from geological to mining perspectives. In the interim though, the SXG share price is reacting the way the directors would wish. That intercept certainty assisted in the \$16m placement at 58¢, undertaken last week.

Interestingly, SXG owns about 10% of Nagambie's issued capital and it has joint ventured other exploration projects with NAG. Further, SGX may find that it will need to use the treatment plant being established on Nagambie's lease due to environmental and permitting hurdles for which Victoria is famous. You could almost say that the two companies are joined at the hip.

Disclosure: Interests associated with the author own shares in Nagambie and he is a non-executive director.



**Sentiment Oscillator:** There was a powerful improvement in sentiment over the last two weeks. There were 30% (16%) of the charts in uptrend and 38% (53%) in downtrend on Friday's close.

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# **Detailed Chart Comments**

NB. Only the bold comments have been updated. Comments in grey type are from previous weeks and will be less relevant. Please note that this list is a cross section of the market. It IS NOT a list of recommendations.

Indices	Code	Trend Comment	
All Ordinaries	XAO	uptrend	
Metals and Mining	XMM	surged higher	
Energy	XEJ	new highs	
Information Technology	XIJ	higher	
Stocks	Code	Trend Comment (updated comments in bold)	Main Interest
92 Energy	92E	in wedge	uranium
A-Cap Energy	ACB	breached support	uranium
ADX Energy	ADX	sideways	oil and gas
Alpha HPA	A4N	breached downtrend, rising	HPA
Adriatic Resources	ADT	strongly higher	zinc, polymetallic
Advance Metals (was Pacific American)	AVM	down	coal, gold exploration
Alkane Resources	ALK	testing downtrend	gold
Alicanto Minerals	AQI	breached steepest downtrend	base metals, silver, gold
Altech Chemical	ATC	testing uptrend	HPA, anodes
Anteotech	ADO	new low	silicon anodes, biotech
Alto Metals	AME	at resistance	gold exploration
American Rare Earths	ARR	down	rare earths
Antilles Gold	AAU	new low	gold
Arafura Resources	ARU	good bounce	rare earths
Ardea Resources	ARL	testing support	nickel
Aurelia Metals	AMI	new low	gold + base metals
Australian Rare Earths	AR3	breached steepest downtrend, then pullback	rare earths
Auteco Minerals	AUT	rising from lows	gold exploration
Arizona Lithium	AZL	failed at resistance line	lithium
Azure Minerals	AZS	testing new uptrend	nickel exploration
BHP	BHP	sharply higher	diversified, iron ore
Barton Gold	BGD	breached downtrend	gold exploration
Beach Energy	BPT	uptrend breached	oil and gas
Bellevue Gold	BGL	strongly higher	gold exploration
Benz Mining	BNZ	testing new uptrend	gold
Black Cat Syndicate	BC8	breached steepest downtrend, then pullback	gold
Blue Star Helium	BNL	sideways through downtrend	gas, helium
BMG Resources	BMG	down	gold exploration
Boab Metals	BML	failed at resistance line	silver/lead
Breaker Resources	BRB	stronger	gold exploration
Buru Energy	BRU	strong rally	oil
Calidus Resources	CAI	new low	gold
Capricorn Metals	СММ	strongly higher	gold
Caravel Minerals	CVV	at resistance	copper

Weekly Commentary

Far East Capital Ltd - 26 November 2	2022		Weekly Commental
Castile Resources	CST	down	gold/copper/cobalt
Celsius Resources	CLA	testing downtrend	copper
Chalice Mining	CHN	down	nickel, copper, PGMs, gold exploration
Chesser Resources	СНΖ	new low	gold exploration
Cobalt Blue	СОВ	down again	cobalt
Cyprium Metals	СҮМ	testing steepest downtrend	copper
Dateline	DTR	at lows	rare earths
De Grey	DEG	good recovery	gold
E2 Metals	E2M	breached new uptrend	gold exploration
Ecograf	EGR	falling again	graphite
Element 25	E25	new uptrend commenced	manganese
Emerald Resources	EMR	trying to recapture uptrend	gold
Empire Energy	EEG	testing steepest downtrend	gas
Euro Manganese	EMN	down	manganese
Evolution Mining	EVN	strongly higher	gold
Firefinch	FFX	suspended	gold
First Graphene	FGR	risen to final resistance line	graphene
Fortescue Metals	FMG	breached downtrend	iron ore
FYI Resources	FYI	sideways through downtrend	HPA
Galena Mining	G1A	breaching final resistance	lead
Galilee Energy	GLL	sideways	oil and gas, CBM
Genesis Minerals	GMD	rising	gold
Genmin	GEN	rising	iron ore
Gold Road	GOR	strongly higher	gold
Great Boulder Resources	GBR	softer	gold exploration
Hastings Technology Metals	HAS	risen to resistance line	rare earths
Hazer Group	HZR	testing downtrend	hydrogen
Heavy Minerals	HVY	still in downtrend	garnet
Highfield Resources	HFR	breached steepest downtrend	potash
Hillgrove Resources	HGO	testing downtrend	copper
Iluka Resources	ILU	still down	mineral sands
Image Resources	IMA	testing resistance line	mineral sands
ioneer (was Global Geoscience)	INR	testing resistance line	lithium
Ionic Rare Earths	IXR	hugging support line	rare earths
Jervois Mining	JVR	breached downtrend	nickel/cobalt
Kaiser Reef	KAU	sideways through downtrend	gold
Kallina Power	KPO	new uptrend commenced	power station additive
Kingston Resources	KSN	breaching steepest downtrend	gold
Krakatoa Resources	KTA	rising	rare earths
Kingfisher Mining	KFM	stronger	rare earths
Kingwest Resources	KWR	recovering from lows	gold
Lepidico	LPD	new low	lithium
Lindian Resources	LIN	breached short term downtrend	bauxite
Lion One Metals	LLO	breached downtrend	gold

Los Cerros	LCL	breached downtrend	gold exploration
Lotus Resources	LOT	sideways through downtrend	uranium
Lucapa Diamond	LOM	down again	diamonds
unnon Metals	LM8	trying to recover uptrend	nickel
_ynas Corp.	LYC	turned down at resistance line	rare earths
Magnetic Resources	MAU	surge on REO news, then retracement	gold exploration
Mako Gold	MKG	down	gold exploration
Marmota	MEU	drifting lower	gold exploration
Matador Mining	MZZ	new uptrend commenced	gold exploration
Mayur Resources	MRL	breached uptrend	renewables, cement
Meeka Gold	MEK	stronger	gold
Megado Gold	MEG	new low	rare earths, gold exploration
MetalsX	MLX	sideways through downtrend	tin, nickel
Metro Mining	ММІ	testing downtrend	bauxite
Mincor Resources	MCR	down	gold/nickel
Mithril Resources	мтн	sideways	gold/silver
Musgrave Minerals	MGV	still falling, gently	gold exploration
Nagambie Resources	NAG	sideways	gold, antimony
Neometals	NMT	sideways	lithium
Northern Star Res.	NST	strong rise	gold
Nova Minerals	NVA	slump on placement	gold exploration
Orecorp	ORR	sideways through downtrend	gold development
Oz Minerals	OZL	new high on takeover bid	copper
Pacific Gold	PGO	bounced to meet resistance line	gold exploration
Pantoro	PNR	new low	gold
Panoramic Res	PAN	down	nickel
Peak Resources	PEK	rising	rare earths
Peninsula Energy	PEN	down	uranium
Poseidon Nickel	POS	still down	nickel
Perseus Mining	PRU	steeply higher	gold
Provaris Energy	PV1	back in downtrend	hydrogen
PVW Resources	PVW	down	rare earths
QMines	QML	breached downtrend, then correction lower	copper
Queensland Pacific Metals	QPM	sideways	nickel/cobalt/HPA
Red River Resources	RVR	suspended	zinc
Regis Resources	RRL	breached downtrend	gold
Renergen	RLT	down	gas, helium
Resource Mining Corp.	RMI	gently down	nickel exploration
RIO	RIO	higher	diversified, iron ore
Rumble Resources	RTR	secondary downtrend	gold exploration
S2 Resources	S2R	sideways	gold exploration
St Barbara	SBM	bouncing	gold
Sandfire Resources	SFR	strongly higher	copper
Santos	STO	breached trend line support	oil/gas

Far East Capital Ltd - 26 November 202	22			Weekly Commenta
Sarama Resources	SRR		down	gold exploration
Silex Systems	SLX		rising again	uranium enrichment technology
South Harz Potash	SHP		still in downtrend	potash
Southern Cross Gold	SXG		strongly higher	gold exploration
Stanmore Coal	SMR		surge higher	coal
Strandline Resources	STA		breaching uptrend	mineral sands
Sunstone Metals	STM		breached steepest downtrend	exploration
Suvo Strategic Minerals	SUV		falling	kaolin
Talga Resources	TLG		rising again	graphite
Tamboran Resources	TBN		breached downtrend	gas
Technology Metals	TMT		down	vanadium
Theta Gold Mines	TGM		strong rise from lows - at resistance	gold
Thor Mining	THR		sideways through downtrend	gold exploration
Tietto Minerals	TIE		new high	gold
Vanadium Resources	VR8		new low	vanadium
Venture Minerals	VMS		breached downtrend	tin, tungsten
West African Resources	WAF		breached downtrend	gold
Westgold Resources	WGX		breaching downtrend	gold
West Wits Mining	WWI		new low	gold
Whitehaven Coal	WHC		down	coal
Zenith Minerals	ZNC		breached steepest downtrend	gold exploration
Totals	30%	42	Uptrend	
	38%	54	Downtrend	
		142	Total	

#### **Guides to Chart Interpretations**

- Charts usually go pass from one trend (up or down) into the other via a period of indecision and uncertainty during which the trend can either recover or change. This period is signified by the orange colour. The orange represent both the greatest risk and greatest reward possibilities.
- Once a chart is in confirmed up or downtrends it is not uncommon for 10-20% of that trend to have already transpired.
- There are trends within trends. The focus of this chart review is the immediate trend that affects the sentiment i.e. it can be a downtrend within a long-term uptrend.
- Not every chart warrants a new comment every week. The new comments are in bold type. Grey type comments may be dated.
- Individual charts provide a single view. It is valuable to look at charts of other companies in similar commodities, and the overall sentiment is also very
  valuable. Not many stocks can swim against the tide.
- We periodically add or delete charts, some times for obscure reasons. If a chart consistent gives poor signals or is very erratic, we may delete it. Sometimes we add a chart because we want to see what all the fuss is about. We do have a preference for charting stocks that we cover in our research as well.
- · Errors and omissions may occur from time to time, especially in fast moving markets.

Amber Lights in Tables: Just a reminder if when the amber light is used in the table – it is when the charts are ambiguous or when there is a change of trend taking place. If a chart is breaching a downtrend it can either be a positive sign or a trap. Only once it has done more work can it be confirmed as a new uptrend. Maybe it is a new uptrend (or conversely a new downtrend); the risk takers can decide to jump on board early (or sell). They will maximise their profits (or minimise their losses if indeed it is the start of the new uptrend (downtrend). More risk-averse investors should wait a little longer, being prepared to give up some of the gains in return for greater certainty.

Weightings of Sectors Represented in the Company Charts							
Sector	No. of Companies	Weighting					
Gold	32	22.5%					
Gold Exploration	23	16.2%					
Rare Earths	12	8.5%					
Oil/Gas	11	7.7%					
Nickel	8	5.6%					
Copper	8	5.6%					
Iron Ore/Manganese	6	4.2%					
Uranium	5	3.5%					
Zinc/Lead	4	2.8%					
Lithium	4	2.8%					
Graphite/graphene	3	2.1%					
Coal	3	2.1%					
Mineral Sands	3	2.1%					
Potash/Phosphate	2	1.4%					
Silver	2	1.4%					
Bauxite	2	1.4%					
Vanadium	2	1.4%					
Cobalt	1	0.7%					
Tin	2	1.4%					
Diamonds	1	0.7%					
Other	8						
Total	142						

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